NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to co	ompiete an items.					
1. Name of Property	a = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	= = = = = = =	=====			==
	*=======		====:		. = = = = = = = = = = =	==
nistoric nameButler County Courthouse					•	
other names/site numberN/A	=======================================				:=========	==
2. Location						
	======================================		=====:		=======	==
street & number _Public Square		ot for publication_	_N/A			
city or townPoplar Bluff		vicinity	N/A		•	
state Missouri code MO						
3. State/Federal Agency Certification			=====:			==
			=====	=====	.=======	==
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the probe considered significant nationally statewide X local Lawrence Signature of certifying official Claire F. Blackwell Deputy SHPO	g properties in the National operty x meets doe	Register of Historics not meet the National co	c Places and nal Register C	meets the p	procedural and profess.	ional
Missouri Department of Natural Resources						
State or Federal agency and bureau			•			
In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the	e National Register criteria.	See continuation	on sheet for ac	ditional cor	mments.)	
Signature of commenting or other official	Date	_				
					•	
State or Federal agency and bureau						
	=======================================		-====		=======	==
4. National Park Service Certification						
I, hereby certify that this property is: entered in the National RegisterSee continuation sheet. determined eligible for the					: # E E E E E E E E	==
National Register See continuation sheet.						
determined not eligible for the						
National Register removed from the National Register						
other (explain):						
Cignotype	of Vennes Date	of Action				

_Butler County Courthouse Name of Property	_Butler County, Missouri_ County and State
5. Classification	
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes	as apply) Category of Property (Check only one box)
private _X_ public-local public-State public-Federal	_X_ building(s) district site structure object
Number of Resources within Property (Do not include previously listed resources in	
Contributing Noncontributing _ 1 0 _ buildings _ 0 0 _ sites _ 0 1 _ structures _ 0 0 _ objects _ 1 _ Total	
Number of contributing resources previously l RegisterN/A	sted in the National
Historic Resources of Poplar Bluff, Missouri	
6. Function or Use	
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions GOVERNMENT	
Current Functions (Enter categories from instr GOVERNMENT	courthouse
7. Description	
Architectural Classification (Enter categories _LATE 19TH AND 20TH CENTURY F _Classical Revival	EVIVALS/_
Materials (Enter categories from instructions)	
foundation concrete roof asphalt walls concrete other wood	

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

_Butter County Courtnouse Name of Property		Butter County, Missouri County and State			
8. Statement	of Significance				
	onal Register Criteria	Areas of Significance			
(Mark "x" in on for National Reg	e or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property ister listing)	(Enter categories from instructions). Politics/Government Architecture			
_X A	Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.	_Architecture			
B	Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.				
_XC	Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack	Period of Significance			
D	individual distinction. Property has yielded, or is likely to yield	Significant Dates1928			
Criteria Conside (Mark "X" in all	information important in prehistory or history. erations the boxes that apply.) owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.	Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above) N/A Cultural Affiliation			
В	removed from its original location.	N/A			
C D E_	a birthplace or a grave. a cemetery. a reconstructed building, object, or structure.	Architect/Builder _Architect/N.S. Spencer and Son, Chicago Builder/George H. Gassman Construction Co			
F	a commemorative property.				
G	less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.				
	ment of Significance ificance of the property on one or more continuation shee	4s.)			
9. Major Bil	oliographical References				
(Cite the books,	articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on	one or more continuation sheets.)			
preliminary requested. previously li previously d designated a recorded by	entation on file (NPS) determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been used in the National Register etermined eligible by the National Register National Historic Landmark Historic American Buildings Survey # Historic American Engineering Record #				
•	ncy				

Name of repository: _Historic Preservation Program, Missouri Department of Natural Resources_

_Butler County Courthouse Name of Property	_Butler County, Missouri_ County and State
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of Property _Less than 1 acre	
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)	
Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing	
157327904070820	
See continuation sheet.	
Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)
Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation she	et.)
11. Form Prepared By	=======================================
<u>.</u>	
name/titlePhilip Thomason/Principal	•
organization_Thomason and Associates	date
street & number_P.O. Box 121225	telephone615-383-0227
city or townNashville	state_TNzip code37212
Additional Documentation	
Submit the following items with the completed form:	
Continuation Sheets	
Maps A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the proper	rty's location.
A sketch map for historic districts and properties having lar	ge acreage or numerous resources.
Photographs	
Representative black and white photographs of the property	y.
Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)	·
Property Owner	:
(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)	
name	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
street & number teleph	none
city or lownstate_	_ zip code

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

OMB No. 1024-0018

NPS Form 10-900-a (8-86)

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section __7_ Page _1_

Butler County Courthouse name of property

Butler County, Missouri county and state

Narrative Description

The Butler County Courthouse is located in the center of the Public Square in downtown Poplar Bluff, Missouri. The Public Square is bounded on the north by Pine Street, on the east by S. Second Street, on the south by Vine Street, and on the west by S. Main Street. The Butler County Courthouse was built in 1928 to replace an earlier courthouse damaged by the tornado of May, 1927. The courthouse occupies the center of the Public Square and there are no adjacent outbuildings. A small open frame gazebo built in recent years is located at the southwest corner of the Public Square and is included as a non-contributing structure. The building has not been extensively altered and retains its integrity of design.

The Butler County Courthouse is a three-story Neo-Classical style building of cast concrete construction. The building was constructed with a full basement and the foundation is of concrete. All four facades of the building are identical in plan and have nine bays. The central five bays project from the main block of the building and have two-story Doric engaged columns and pilasters on the second and third floors. The first story has quoins with a water table separating the first and second stories. The central bay of the first story of each facade contains an entrance which has an original pedimented surround with dentils and volutes. The entrances have ca. 1980 aluminum and glass doors and transoms. At the entrances are original cast concrete light fixtures with oval globes.

Above the second floor windows are enriched heads with voluted brackets and dentils. The third floor windows have architrave molding and original multi-light transoms. All windows were replaced in 1993 with one-over-one baked enamel aluminum windows. Above the third story windows is a dentilled cornice. At the roofline is a projecting wooden eave, below which is a blind balustrade. In the basement are original one-over-one wood sash windows which open onto sunken light wells. The building has a hipped roof of asphalt shingles. At the east facade of the roof is a concrete block chimney. On the east facade of the building is a handicapped access ramp which is sunken and leads to a door in the basement.

The courthouse was originally built with a jail in the attic story. The use of this jail was discontinued in the 1970s and the roof was rebuilt to enclose the attic story. The jail is no longer visible and is hidden beneath the roofline.

The interior lobbies have terrazzo floors and marble wainscoting. At the entrances are terrazzo stairs which lead to original single light glass and wood double doors which open into the lobby. These entry doors have sidelights and transoms. Individual offices have plaster walls and ceilings, original single-light glass and wood doors and transoms, and marble wainscoting. Some office areas have wood leaf and dart, acanthus leaf molding, and dentils at the ceiling.

¹George R. Loughead, <u>Early History of Butler County</u>, <u>Missouri</u> (Stinson Press, 1987), p. 43-45.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section __7_ Page _2_

Butler County Courthouse name of property

Butler County, Missouri county and state

The Circuit Court at the third floor has original terrazzo floors, Art Deco stencilling on plaster walls, and egg and dart molding at the ceiling. The courtroom retains an original desk, jury chairs, railing and benches. On the walls are pilasters with egg and dart molding. The first floor lobby has terrazzo floors, marble wainscoting, coffered ceiling with dentils, leaf and dart, and acanthus leaf molding. The doors are original single-light glass and wood design with single-light transoms.

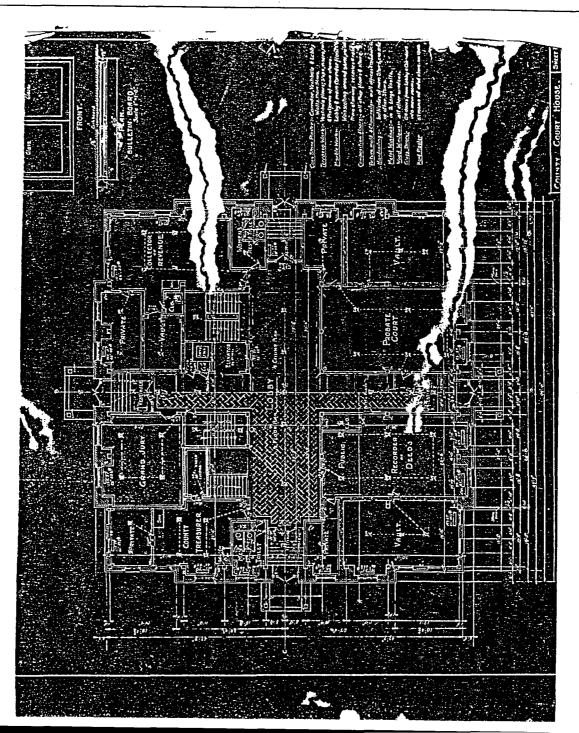
The Butler County Courthouse retains much of its integrity on both the exterior and interior. The primary exterior alterations have included the rebuilding of the roof to conceal the attic story, and the replacement of the original windows with new windows in 1993. The attic story was built set back from the roofline, and prior to the roof remodeling it was not readily visible from the street. The original windows were one-over-one sash design and this appearance has been maintained through the one-over-one replacement windows. No major interior alterations have taken place to the building.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section __7_ Page _3_

Butler County Courthouse name of property

Butler County, Missouri county and state

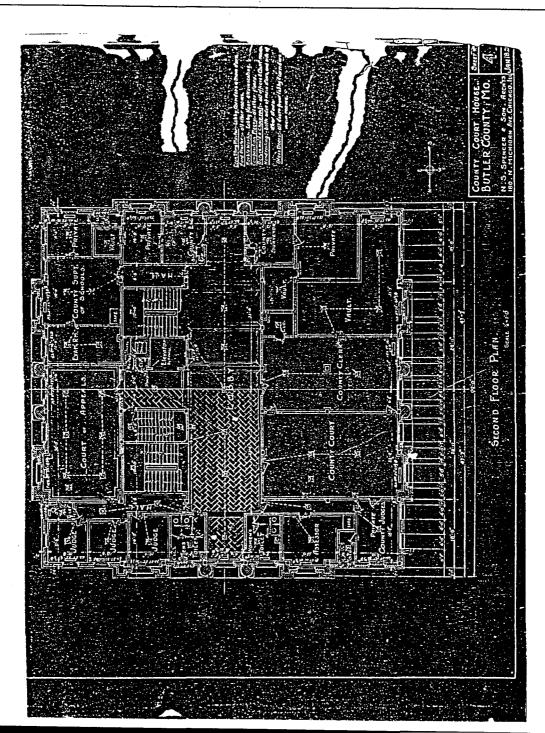


NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section __7_ Page _4_

Butler County Courthouse name of property

Butler County, Missouri county and state

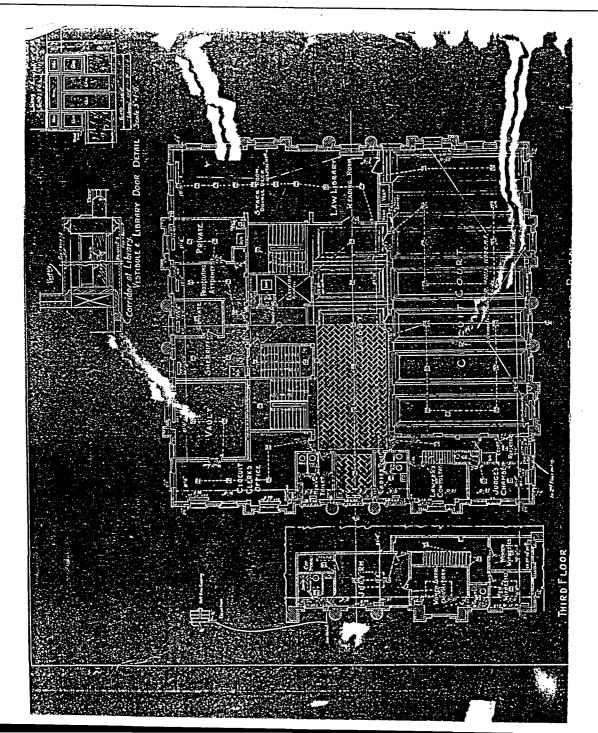


NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

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Butler County Courthouse name of property

Butler County, Missouri county and state



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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 8 Page 6

Butler County Courthouse name of property

Butler County, Missouri county and state

Statement of Significance

The Butler County Courthouse is significant under Criteria A and C for its association with local government and for its architectural design. In addition to serving continuously as the seat of Butler County government since 1928, the courthouse is the oldest remaining building in the county which has served that function. The courthouse is the center for county government and legal proceedings (see "Historic Resources of Poplar Bluff, Missouri" MPS: Public Buildings of Poplar Bluff, Missouri, ca. 1883-1943). The most prominent and distinctive example of the Public Buildings Property Type, the building is also significant for its Neo-Classical architectural design. The building is constructed of cast concrete and has prominent Doric engaged columns on all four elevations. The building has not been extensively altered on either the interior or exterior and retains much of its original character.

Butler County was formed in 1849 and Poplar Bluff was designated as the county seat.² The first courts of the county were held at various residences until a small log building was constructed on the Public Square in 1850.³ This log building was replaced in 1852 by a small frame building. Like most public squares in Missouri, the Poplar Bluff Public Square plan was laid out in the Shelbyville Square design with a central courthouse block set within a rectangular grid.⁴ Plans for a permanent brick courthouse were submitted in 1859 but because of the Civil War, the building was not completed until 1867. The 1867 courthouse served Butler County until it burned during 1884 and was replaced by a two-story courthouse completed in 1887 at a cost of \$11,475.⁵ This brick courthouse stood until it was badly damaged by the tornado of 1927.⁶ The remnants of the building were then razed and funds were appropriated for the construction of a new courthouse. The upper floors of the Begley Building on Vine Street housed various court offices while the courthouse was under construction.

The present Butler County Courthouse was completed in 1928 and designed by N.S. Spencer & Son, Architects of Chicago. The building was designed in the Neo-Classical style which was a common style for public buildings in the early 20th century. The building was constructed of cast concrete with large two-story Doric engaged columns

²Ibid., p. 7.

³David Bruce Deem, <u>History of Butler County, Missouri: A Narrative Account of its Historical Progress, its People and its Principal Interests</u> (Poplar Bluff, MO: Poplar Bluff Printing Company, 1925), p. 23.

⁴ Thomason and Price, "Overview of the Ozark Foothills Regional Planning Area," p. 56.

⁵Ibid., p. 120-121.

⁶Helen Sparkman, "Butler County Courthouse," <u>Butler County Missouri, Vol. II</u> (Poplar Bluff, MO: Butler County Genealogical Society, 1988), p. 48.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section __8_ Page _ 7

Butler County Courthouse name of property

Butler County, Missouri county and state

on all four facades. The interior of the courthouse was divided into various offices on the first and second floors with court rooms located on the third story and a small jail in the attic story. Interior finishes included terrazzo floors, plaster walls, marble wainscoting, and decorative ceiling moldings. Few changes or alterations have taken place to either the interior or exterior. In the past year new one-over-one sash windows of baked enamel aluminum replaced the original one-over-one wood sash windows. The new windows were designed to replicate the original windows as closely as possible.

The Butler County Courthouse has been the center for county government for over sixty years. It houses most of the county's legal and administrative offices and the county courts. The building has been well maintained and retains its integrity of plan and design. The building is the most notable example of the Neo-classical style of any public or commercial building in the city.

Additional information on the historic contexts and significance of the Butler County Courthouse is located in the accompanying Multiple Property Cover Document, "Historic Resources of Poplar Bluff, Missouri".

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section _9_ Page _8

Butler County Courthouse name of property

Butler County, Missouri county and state

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section __10__ Page _9_

Butler County Courthouse name of property

Butler County, Missouri county and state

Verbal boundary description

All of Lot 1 of Block 17, City of Poplar Bluff, Butler County.

Verbal boundary justification

The boundary for the Butler County Courthouse includes all property historically associated with the building. The Public Square consists of just under one acre which has been the site of all of the county's courthouses since the county was formed in 1850. The boundary is drawn to include the entire Public Square which includes both the courthouse and a small non-contributing gazebo at the southwest corner of the square. There are also several small monuments and a flagpole on the courthouse lawn which are not included in the count of resources.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section Photographs Page 10

Butler County Courthouse name of property

Butler County, Missouri county and state

Butler County Courthouse, Public Square, Poplar Bluff

Butler County, Missouri

Photo by: Thomason and Associates

Date: August, 1993

Location of Negatives: Missouri Cultural Resources Inventory

Missouri Department of Natural Resources

Jefferson City, MO

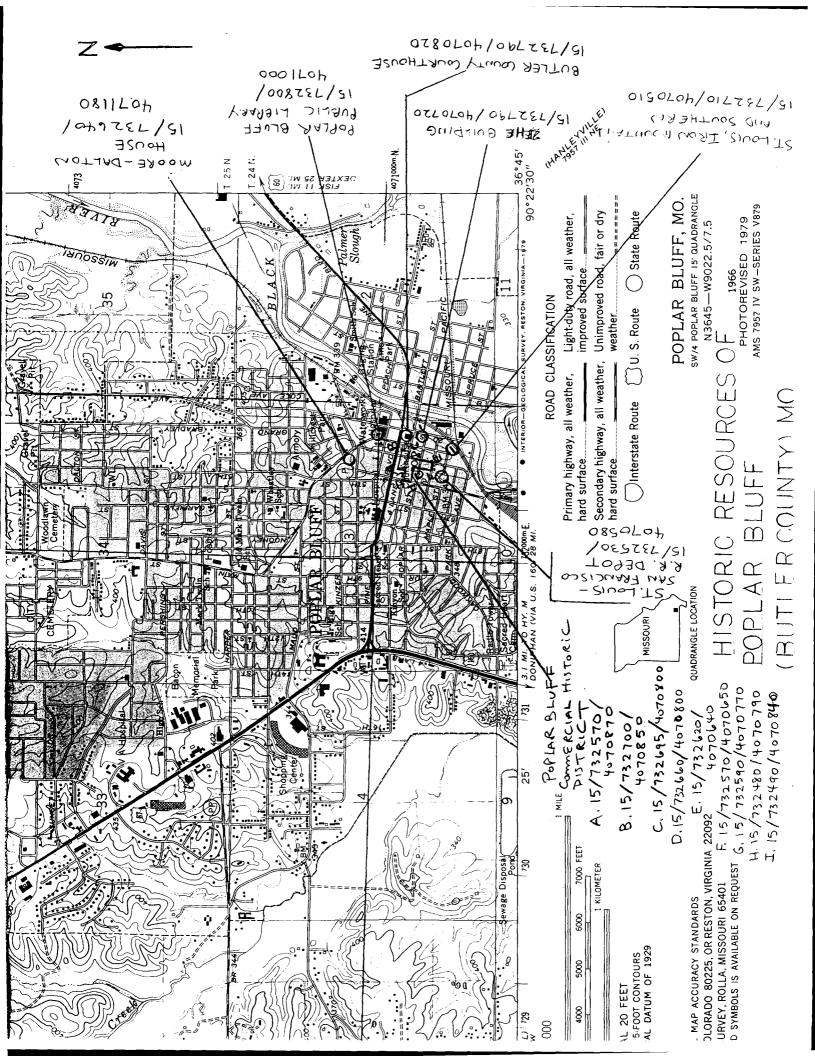
Photo No. 1: North and west facades, view towards southeast.

Photo No. 2: View of west facade, view towards northeast.

Photo No. 3: View of south and east facades, view towards northwest.

Photo No. 4: Interior view of second floor lobby.

Photo No. 5: Interior view of Circuit Court on thrid floor.



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Photo #1 of 5, Butler County Courthouse - Public Source, Poplar Bluff, MO.



Photo #2 of 5, Butler County Courthouse - Public Source, Poplar Bluff, MO



Photo #3 of 5, Butler County Courthouse - Public Source, Poplar Bluff, MO



Photo #4 of 5, Butler County Courthouse - Public Source, Poplar Bluff, MO



Photo #5 of 5, Butler County Courthouse - Public Source, Poplar Bluff, MO - B

EXTRA



